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# Grabbing Visas, Compelling Compliance and EO Fake News: US Business Immigration Under the Trump Administration Ten Months In

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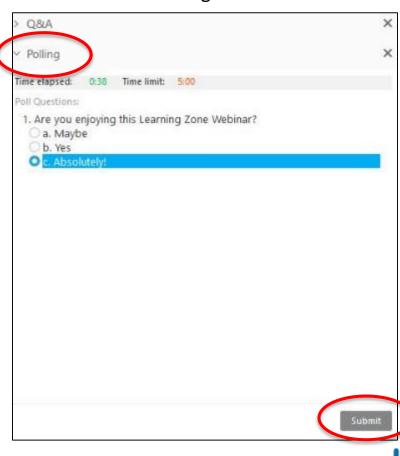
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#### **TODAY'S PRESENTERS**

#### B · A · L



Liane Cooney Partner



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Larry Drumm
Partner





# US BUSINESS IMMIGRATION UNDER THE TRUMP ADMINISTRATION



# EXECUTIVE BRANCH LANDSCAPE

- Continued focus by administration on rolling back Obama's executive actions
  - DHS has been aggressive in increasing enforcement and eliminating "discretionary" stays of removal
  - Expect additional fights ahead over role of state/local law enforcement (e.g. sanctuary city debate)
- Business immigration: internal team developing policy proposals
  - Incoming Director nominee is expert in business immigration and served as staff to Grassley
  - Expect regulatory action to narrow F-1 Optional Practical Training and H-4 Spousal Work Authorization (6-12 month regulatory process)
  - Increase in audits and investigations by DHS, DOJ and DOL
  - Sub-regulatory policies are expected to focus on use of entrylevel wages and third-party placement

#### **ROLLING BACK OBAMA'S EXECUTIVE ACTIONS**

Swift Action on Enforcement

#### FAMILY IMMIGRATION

- DACA
- DAPA
- -Cuban Reunification
- Haitian Reunification
- Filipino Veterans
- Extreme Hardship
- **Standard**

**Provisional Waivers** 

#### BUSINESS IMMIGRATION

H-4 Spousal Work
Authorization
STEM OPT Extension
AC21 Regulation
L-1 Policy Guidance
Visa Bulletin
Entrepreneur
Regulation

#### **ENFORCEMENT**

- Secure Communities
- Priority Enforcement
- **Program**
- **Prosecutorial**
- **Discretion**
- 287(g)

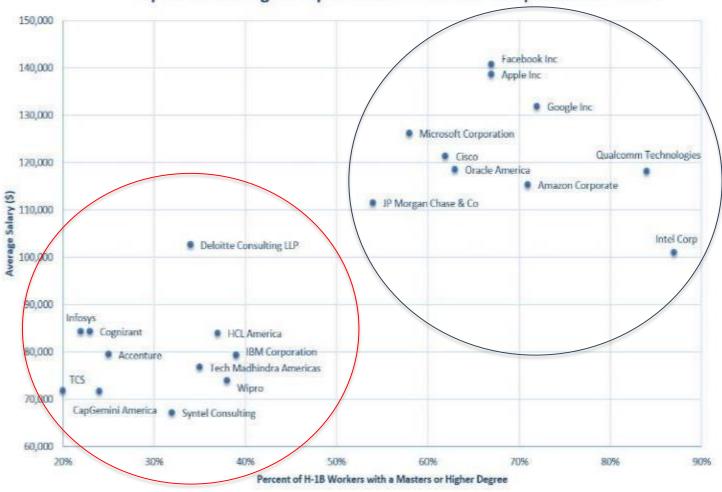
#### **PROTECTIONS**

- Refugee numbers (70k to 110k)
- Terrorism grounds of inadmissibility



#### **POLICY TARGETS**

Top 10 Consulting vs. Top 10 Tech & Finance H-1B Sponsors in FY2016





#### H-1B WORKERS

| PROPOSAL   | REGULATORY/LEGAL COMPLEXITY | TIMEFRAME |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------|
| Revise H-1B allocation system based on wages and educational | High                        | Long      |
| Increase prevailing wage levels                              | High                        | Long      |
| Prohibit primary/secondary displacement                      | High                        | Long      |
| Require U.S. worker recruitment                              | High                        | Long      |
| Terminate H-4 spousal work                                   | Medium                      | Medium    |
| Increase oversight and investigations                        | In process                  | Fast      |
| Release program data   | Low                         | Fast      |
| Conduct benefit fraud assessment                             | Low                         | Fast      |



## L-1 INTRACOMPANY TRANSFER

| PROPOSAL                                     | REGULATORY/LEGAL COMPLEXITY | TIMEFRAME |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------|
| Increase RFE and denial rates                | In process                  | Fast      |
| New definition of<br>"specialized knowledge" | Low                         | Fast      |
| Require petition amendments                  | Low                         | Fast      |
| Impose wage obligations                      | Medium                      | Medium    |
| Increase oversight and agency investigations | Low                         | Fast      |
| Release program data                         | Low                         | Fast      |
| Conduct benefit fraud assessment             | Low                         | Fast      |



# F-1 FOREIGN STUDENTS (OPT) AND NAFTA (TN)

| PROPOSAL   | REGULATORY/LEGAL COMPLEXITY | TIMEFRAME |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------|
| Terminate F-1 OPT for all graduates                    | High                        | Long      |
| Terminate 24 month extension of OPT for STEM graduates | Medium                      | Long      |
| Impose new wage/U.S. worker obligations                | Medium                      | Medium    |
| Increase investigations of U.S. universities           | Low                         | Fast      |
| Renegotiate NAFTA TN requirements                      | Medium                      | Medium    |



#### H-1B Challenges

- Premium Processing suspended for six months
- Rescission of Programmer Analyst Safe Harbor
- Request for Evidence Explosive Growth Full 45% increase over last year
  - New creation "Level 1 RFE"
  - Survey What has your RFE growth been?
    - Same
    - A little
    - A lot
- Follow ups on 3<sup>rd</sup> party worksites at Visa Interviews
- Similar scrutiny to E-3 Australian cases



#### L-1 Challenges

- Blanket L program
  - Rejections increasing across the globe
    - London, Chennai, Singapore
- USCIS L-1 Petitions
  - Challenging prior employment abroad requiring detailed documentation from foreign subsidiary
  - Survey Are you seeing more challenging L-1 RFEs?
    - Yes
       No
- BAL requesting statistics from USCIS



#### F-1 and TN Challenges

- STEM Training Obligations and Potential Site visits
- Targeted H-1B requests for evidence
- Cap gap concern as adjudications lengthen
- NAFTA TN's challenged more frequently both at border and with USCIS



#### **Green Card Challenges**

- Mandatory interviews for all green card applications filed after March 6
- Denials of Advance Parole travel authorization
- New provisions on "Misrepresentation" for actions in the first 90 days of entry





#### **KEY INVESTIGATION TOOLS**

USCIS ASVVP Random Sampling Target
Investigation
– relevant to
application or
administrative
subpoena?

ICE I-9 Audit or Criminal Investigation



#### **ADMINISTRATIVE SITE VISITS**

- Initially focused on H-1B employment
- In 2014, site visits for L-1As implemented
  - Only applies to L-1As filed with USCIS; not Blankets



- Trump Executive Order could result in expansion to other categories
  - Order is broad and instructs federal agencies to protect the interest of U.S. workers and prevent fraud and abuse
  - New FDNS initiative to enhance the "Buy American, Hire American" – more targeted focus.



### HOW TO PREPARE FOR A SITE VISIT?

- Company protocol/plan in place
  - Train first point of contact (receptionist/security staff)
    - Ask for credentials/government ID
  - Tracking system to identify trends
  - Phone list
- Identify parties that should be notified of protocol/plan



#### I-9 AUDITS

- Employers notified via a Notice of Inspection
  - Regulations require provision of 3 days notice prior to conducting a review



- Notice usually requests:
  - Forms I-9 for all active employees
  - Payroll records covering a particular time frame



If electronic system is used, specific information regarding software: how I-9s are stored, indexing system, how electronic signature is captured, and audit trail



#### **EXTREME VETTING**

**SOCIAL MEDIA HANDLES** 





**COMPUTER SEARCHES** 

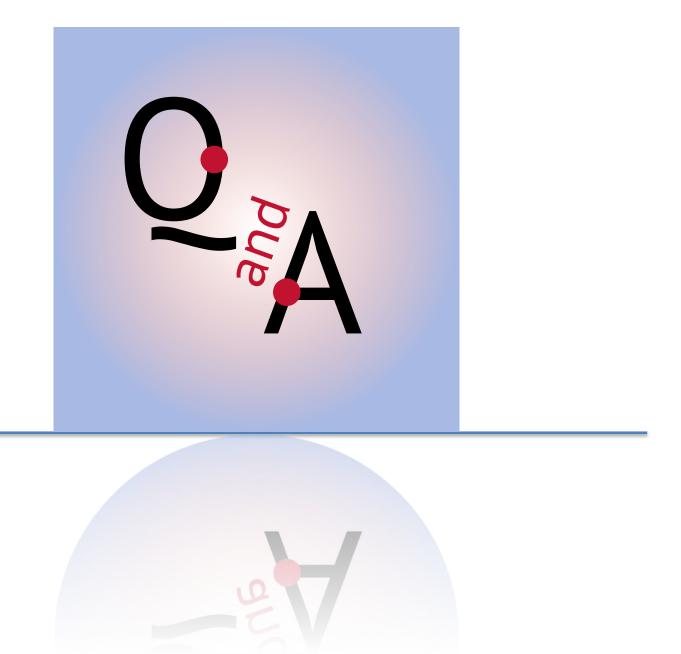
PHONE SEARCHES







# **Questions & Answers**





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